

4 FEB 211

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Septimius Severus died  
of illness at YORK.

Ashes placed in the Mausoleum  
of Hadrian

AD 211

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After 18 yrs as master of Empire  
Severus was succeeded  
by Caracalla

Corsicella & Beta sought to co-exist in the imperial palace on the Palatine Hill by dividing it in two, each part with its own main entrance. Each brother fought against the other to gain support from senators and other important people.

Each of the brothers sought to gain the other  
after a few months, they decided to

divide the Empire. Geta to have Asiatic provinces  
while Caracalla would be left in possession of  
Europe & Northwest Africa. This scheme was  
thwarted by Julia Domna.

Dec. 211

beta was murdered.

He had no wife nor children

Let's  
Dec. 211

Corsecco managed to find a moment  
when Beta was unguarded to murder  
him while his (thee) mother  
Julia Donna was present.  
At Rome.

Lat Dec 211

Ceracalla, for his own safety, threw himself on the mercy of the praetorian guard, claiming self defense. The soldiers were suspicious, but were won over by the promise of a large money gift & a raise in pay.

Next day he appeared at the senate with the same story. He sought safety in a general massacre of his brothers.

supporters, Senators, praetorian Commanders, provincial  
governors, palace servants, soldiers, Choristae  
and friends of Nero were executed without  
trial. They were killed at table, at the  
public baths & in the streets



211 AD

1912 Dates. J-BK

Death of SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS  
at EBORACUM (YORK)

Caracalla was emperor. He murdered his half brother and Co-regent G. E. T. A.; also PAPIRIANUS and thousands of others.

That higher taxes might be imposed, Roman citizenship was conferred upon all inhabitants of the provinces, by the Constitutio Antoniana  
the Provinces were systematically

plundered.

He carried out an unsuccessful war  
against the Goths in Dacia.

The inhabitants of Alexandria  
were cruelly treated.

There was a plundering expedition  
against the Parthians

211

Death of Severus. Joint  
succession of his  
sons Caracalla  
(Bassianus) and  
Geta.

They return to Rome

211 AD

Emperor Septimius Severus  
visits Britain; dies at York  
succeeded by his sons CARACALLA  
and GETA. GETA is murdered  
by CARACALLA

211-217

DURANT

Carscallu

211 - 217

Coracalla was Emperor.

Debased the Coinage, the resulting inflation proved pernicious.

The defenses of the empire on the Rhine and Danube collapsed under the attack of various Germanic and other tribes, and the eastern provinces were invaded by Persians. Finally, the discipline of the Army

- in which half-Romanized provincials  
and totally non-Romanized Barbarians  
were now serving - broke down.

In 50 years - from 235 to 284  
more than 2 dozen emperors  
ruled, all but one of whom  
suffered a violent death



4 Feb 211

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Death of Severus  
Caracalla and Geta  
joint emperors.

21/4/17

CARACALLA and GETA succeeded  
Septimius SEVERUS

He extended Roman citizenship to all  
free men of the empire. The famous  
baths were named after Caracalla

Late Dec 211

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Murder of Geta

211-212

GETA (brother of Caracalla)

After Caracalla?

Before Macrinus

Caracalla murdered the  
more popular Geta and ordered  
a general massacre of Geta's followers

211-217

*Caracalla was emperor*

211-217 AD

CARACALLA.

Caracalla was son of SEVERUS. He was a vicious weakling, whose 6 yr reign is notable for extension of citizenship to all free men in the empire.

CARACALLA was murdered by his guards.

Next: MACRINUS (217-218) was murdered by his guards.

Next: ELABABALUS (218-222) was murdered by his guards.

After 211

## CELTS

Caracalla, like Septimius Severus before him, withdrew all garrisons from Hadrian's wall and replaced them with irregular native troops